

## APPENDIX G

### UNIT DEAD LOADS FOR DESIGN PURPOSES

The intent of 780 CMR Appendix G is to assist the designer and building official in establishing the minimum weights for materials commonly used in building construction. Some material assemblies have a range in weight. A typical figure is indicated, but when there is reason to suspect a considerable deviation, the actual weight should be determined.

Note on use of 780 CMR Appendix G tables: When making calculations based on the tables in 780 CMR Appendix G, the weights of masonry include mortar but not plaster. For plaster, add 5 psf for each face plastered. Values given represent averages. In some cases there is a considerable range of weight for the same construction. For metric conversion, 1 psf equals 4.882 kg/m<sup>3</sup>.

**Table G-1  
UNIT DESIGN DEAD LOADS FOR CONCRETE SLABS**

Concrete slabs	Pounds per square foot
Concrete, reinforced stone, per inch of thickness	12½
Concrete, reinforced lightweight sand, per inch of thickness	9½
Concrete, reinforced, lightweight, per inch of thickness	9
Concrete, plain stone, per inch of thickness	12
Concrete, plain, lightweight, per inch of thickness	8½

**Table G-2  
UNIT DESIGN DEAD LOADS FOR RIBBED SLABS**

Ribbed slabs Depth in inches (rib depth plus slab thickness)*	Pounds per square foot					
	4	5	6	7	8	9
12-inch clay tile fillers (normal weight concrete)						
4 plus 2	49	51	52	54	-	-
6 plus 2	60	63	65	67	-	-
8 plus 2½	79	82	85	87	-	-
10 plus 3	96	100	103	106	-	-
12 plus 3	108	112	116	120	-	-

780 CMR: STATE BOARD OF BUILDING REGULATIONS AND STANDARDS  
THE MASSACHUSETTS STATE BUILDING CODE

20-inch wide forms: 6 plus 2½ 8 plus 2½ 10 plus 2½ 12 plus 2½ 14 plus 2½ 16 plus 2½ 20 plus 2½	45 51 57 63 - - - -	48 54 60 67 74 - - -	50 57 64 72 79 88 - -	50 60 68 76 84 93 111 118	- - - - - 98 - -	- - - - - - - -
--	--	---	--	--	---------------------------------------	--------------------------------------

\* Make appropriate allowances for tapered ends.

**Table G-2 (continued)**  
**UNIT DESIGN DEAD LOADS FOR RIBBED SLABS**

Ribbed slabs Depth., in inches (rib depth plus slab thickness)*	Pounds Per square foot					
	Width of rib, in inches					
	4	5	6	7	8	9
30-inch wide forms:						
6 plus 2½	41	43	45	47	-	-
8 plus 2½	45	47	50	53	-	-
10 plus 2½	49	52	55	58	-	-
12 plus 2½	53	57	60	64	-	-
14 plus 2½	-	62	66	70	-	-
16 plus 2½	-	-	72	76	80	-
20 plus 2½	-	-	-	90	95	101
Two-way clay tile fillers (12x12):						
4 plus 2	61	62	64	-	-	-
6 plus 2	87	89	90	-	-	-
8 plus 2½	100	103	107	-	-	-
10 plus 3	121	126	131	-	-	-
12 plus 3	136	141	146	-	-	-

**Table G-3**  
**UNIT DESIGN DEAD LOADS FOR WAFFLE SLABS**

Waffle slabs Depth, in inches (Rib depth plus slab thickness)	Pounds per square foot
19x19, 5 @ 24	
6 plus 2½	66
8 plus 2½	78
10 plus 2½	84
12 plus 2½	101
30x30, 6 @ 36	
8 plus 3	73
10 plus 3	83

780 CMR: STATE BOARD OF BUILDING REGULATIONS AND STANDARDS  
THE MASSACHUSETTS STATE BUILDING CODE

12 plus 3	95
14 plus 3	106
16 plus 3	114
20 plus 3	135

**Table G-4**  
**UNIT DESIGN DEAD LOADS FOR FLOOR FINISH**

Floor finish	Pounds per square foot
Double $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch wood on sleepers, light concrete fill	19
Double $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch wood on sleepers, stone concrete fill	28
Single $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch wood on sleepers, light concrete fill	16
Single $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch wood on sleepers, light concrete fill	25
3-inch wood block on mastic, no fill	10
1-inch cement finish on stone concrete fill	32
1-inch terrazzo on stone concrete fill	32
Marble and mortar on stone concrete fill	33
Linoleum on stone concrete fill	32
Linoleum on light concrete fill	22
1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch asphalt mastic flooring	18
3-inch wood block on $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch mortar base	16
Solid flat tile on 1-inch mortar base	23
2-inch asphalt block, $\frac{1}{2}$ - mortar	30
1-inch terrazzo, 2-inch stone concrete	32
Floor finish tile per inch depth	12
Cement finish per inch depth	12
Gypsum slabs per inch depth	4
Precast concrete plank per inch	(as determined by test)
Hardwood flooring per inch depth	4
Underflooring per inch depth	3
Linoleum	2
Asphalt tile	2
Brick pavers per inch thickness	10

**Table G-5**  
**UNIT DESIGN DEAD LOADS FOR WATERPROOFING**

Waterproofing	Pounds per square foot
Five-ply membrane	5

**Table G-6**  
**UNIT DESIGN DEAD LOADS FOR FLOOR FILL**

Floor Fill	Pounds per square foot
Cinder fill, per inch	5
Cinder concrete per inch	9
Lightweight concrete, per inch	7

## 780 CMR: STATE BOARD OF BUILDING REGULATIONS AND STANDARDS

## THE MASSACHUSETTS STATE BUILDING CODE

Sand, per inch	8
Stone, concrete, per inch	12

**Table G-7**  
**UNIT DESIGN DEAD LOADS FOR WOOD JOIST FLOORS**

Wood joist floors (no plaster) - double wood floor joist sizes in inches	Pounds per square foot	
	12-inch spacing	16-inch spacing
2 x 6	6	5
2 x 8	6	6
2 x 10	7	6
2 x 12	8	7
3 x 6	7	6
3 x 8	8	7
3 x 10	9	8
3 x 12	11	9
3 x 14	12	10

**Table G-8**  
**UNIT DESIGN DEAD LOADS FOR MATERIALS**

Materials	Pounds per cubic foot
Cast stone masonry (cement, stone, sand) .....	144
Cinder fill .....	57
Concrete, plain:	
Cinder .....	108
Expanded slag aggregate .....	100
Haydite (burned clay aggregate) .....	90
Slag .....	132
Stone (including gravel) .....	144
Vermiculite and perlite aggregate, nonloadbearing .....	25-50
Other light aggregate, loadbearing .....	70-105
Concrete, reinforced:	
Cinder .....	111
Slag .....	138
Stone (including gravel) .....	150
Earth (dry).....	96
Earth (damp) .....	108
Earth (wet) .....	120
Cork.....	15
Masonry, ashler:	

Granite .....	168
Limestone, crystalline .....	168
Limestone, oolitic .....	135
Marble.....	173
Sandstone.....	144
Masonry, rubble mortar:	
Granite .....	153
Limestone, crystalline .....	147
Limestone, oolitic .....	138
Marble.....	156
Sandstone.....	137
Rubble stone masonry.....	156
Terra cotta, architectural:	
Voids filled .....	120
Voids unfilled .....	72
Timber, seasoned:	
Ash, commercial white.....	41
Cypress, southern .....	32
Fir, Douglas, Coast region .....	34
Oak, commercial reds and whites.....	45
Redwood.....	28
Spruce, red, white, and Sitka .....	28
Southern pine, short leaf .....	39
Southern pine, long leaf .....	48
Timber, hemlock.....	30

780 CMR: STATE BOARD OF BUILDING REGULATIONS AND STANDARDS  
THE MASSACHUSETTS STATE BUILDING CODE

**Table G-9**  
**UNIT DESIGN DEAD LOADS FOR ROOF AND WALL COVERINGS**

Roof and wall coverings	Pounds per square foot
Asphalt shingles	2
Cement asbestos shingles	4
Cement tile	16
Clay tile (for mortar add 10 lb):	
2-inch book tile	12
3-inch book tile	20
Roman	12
Ludowici	19
Composition:	10
Three-ply ready roofing	
Four-ply felt and gravel	1
Five-ply felt and gravel	5½
Copper or tin	6
Corrugated asbestos cement roofing	1
Fiber board, ½ inch	1-3
Formed sheet steel	(see manufacturer)
Formed steel decking	2
Gypsum sheathing, ½ inch	¾
Rigid insulation, ½ inch	3
Sheet lead	8
Skylight, metal frame, ?-inch wired glass	7
Slate 3/16-inch	10
Slate ¼ inch	20
Spanish tile	3
Wood sheathing, per inch thickness	3
Wood shingles	

**Table G-10**  
**UNIT DESIGN DEAD LOADS FOR SUSPENDED CEILINGS**

Suspended ceilings	Pounds per square foot
Cement on wood lath	12
Cement on metal lath	15
Gypsum on wood or metal lath	10
Plaster on tile or concrete	5
Suspended metal lath and gypsum plaster	10
Suspended metal lath and cement plaster	15
Plaster on wood lath	8

**Table G-11****UNIT DESIGN DEAD LOADS FOR UNPLASTERED WALLS AND PARTITIONS**

Walls and partitions (unplastered)	Pounds per square foot
4 -inch clay brick, high absorption.....	34
4 -inch clay brick, medium absorption.....	39
4 -inch clay brick, low absorption .....	46
4 -inch sand/lime brick .....	38
4 -inch concrete brick, heavy aggregate .....	46
4 -inch concrete, light aggregate .....	33
8 -inch clay brick, high absorption.....	69
8 -inch clay brick, medium absorption.....	79
8 -inch clay brick, low absorption .....	89
8 -inch sand/lime brick .....	74
8 -inch concrete brick, heavy aggregate .....	89
8 -inch concrete brick, light aggregate.....	68
12 -inch common brick .....	120
12 -inch pressed brick .....	130
12 -inch sand/lime brick .....	105
12½ - inch concrete brick, heavy aggregate.....	130
12½ - inch concrete brick, light aggregate.....	98
17 -inch clay brick, high absorption.....	134
17 -inch clay brick, medium absorption .....	155
17 -inch clay brick, low absorption.....	173
17 -inch sand/lime brick .....	138
17 -inch concrete brick, heavy aggregate.....	174
17 -inch concrete brick, light aggregate.....	130
22 -inch clay brick, high absorption.....	168
22 -inch clay brick, medium absorption .....	194
22 -inch clay brick, low absorption.....	216
22 -inch sand/lime brick .....	173
22 -inch concrete brick, heavy aggregate.....	216
22 -inch concrete brick, light aggregate.....	160
4 -inch brick, 4 inch load bearing structural clay - tile backing.....	60
4 -inch brick, 8 inch loadbearing structural clay - tile backing.....	75
8 -inch brick, 4 inch loadbearing structural clay - tile backing.....	102
8 -inch combination brick and concrete block.....	72
12 -inch combination brick and concrete block.....	90
8 -inch loadbearing structural clay tile .....	42
12 -inch loadbearing structural clay tile .....	58
8 -inch concrete block, heavy aggregate.....	55
12 -inch concrete block, heavy aggregate .....	85
8 -inch concrete block, light aggregate .....	38
12 -inch concrete block, light aggregate .....	55
2 -inch furring tile, one side of masonry wall, - add to above figures.....	12

780 CMR: STATE BOARD OF BUILDING REGULATIONS AND STANDARDS  
THE MASSACHUSETTS STATE BUILDING CODE

4 -inch hollow concrete block - stone aggregate.....	30
-lightweight .....	20
6 -inch hollow concrete block - stone aggregate.....	42
-lightweight .....	30
8 -inch hollow concrete block .....	55
-lightweight .....	38
10 -inch hollow concrete block - stone aggregate.....	62
-lightweight .....	46
12 -inch hollow concrete block - stone aggregate.....	85
-lightweight .....	55
4 -inch solid concrete block - stone aggregate.....	45
-lightweight .....	34
6 -solid concrete block - stone aggregate .....	50
-lightweight .....	37

**Table G-11 (continued)****UNIT DESIGN DEAD LOADS FOR UNPLASTERED WALLS AND PARTITIONS**

Walls and partitions (unplastered)	Pounds per square foot
8 -inch solid concrete block - stone aggregate .....	67
-lightweight .....	48
10 -inch solid concrete block - stone aggregate .....	84
-lightweight .....	52
12 -inch concrete block - stone aggregate .....	108
-lightweight .....	72
4 -inch loadbearing clay tile.....	24
6 -inch loadbearing clay tile.....	36
2 -inch nonloadbearing clay tile.....	11
3 -inch nonloadbearing clay tile.....	18
4 -inch nonloadbearing clay tile.....	20
6 -inch nonloadbearing clay tile.....	30
8 -inch nonloadbearing clay tile.....	36
10 -inch nonloadbearing clay tile .....	40
4 -inch nonloadbearing hollow concrete block.....	20
6 -inch nonloadbearing hollow concrete block.....	30
8 -inch nonloadbearing hollow concrete block.....	40
T.C. 1½-inch split terra cotta furring.....	8
2 -inch split terra cotta furring .....	10
3 -inch split terra cotta furring .....	12
2 -inch hollow gypsum block .....	9.5
3 -inch hollow gypsum block .....	10
4 -inch hollow gypsum block .....	15
5 -inch hollow gypsum block .....	18
6 -inch hollow gypsum block .....	24
2 -inch solid gypsum block.....	12
3 -inch solid gypsum block.....	18
4 -inch solid gypsum block.....	24
2 -inch facing tile .....	15
4 -inch facing tile .....	25
6 -inch facing tile .....	38
2 -inch solid plaster.....	20
4 -inch solid plaster.....	32
4 -inch hollow plaster .....	22
Wood studs 2x4, unplastered .....	4
Wood studs 2x4, plastered one side .....	12
Wood studs 2x4, plastered two sides .....	20
4 -inch glass block .....	18

## 780 CMR: STATE BOARD OF BUILDING REGULATIONS AND STANDARDS

## THE MASSACHUSETTS STATE BUILDING CODE

**Table G-12  
UNIT DESIGN DEAD LOADS FOR LATH AND PLASTER PARTITIONS**

Lath and plaster partitions	Pounds per square foot
2 -inch solid cement on metal lath .....	25
2 -inch solid gypsum on metal lath .....	18
2 -inch solid gypsum on gypsum lath.....	18
2 -inch metal studs, gypsum and metal lath both sides .....	18
3 -inch metal studs, gypsum and metal lath both sides .....	19
4 -inch metal studs, gypsum and metal lath both sides .....	20
6 -inch wood studs, plaster and wood lath both sides .....	18
6 -inch wood studs, plaster and metal lath both sides.....	18
6 -inch wood studs, plaster and plaster boards both sides .....	18
6 -inch wood studs, unplastered gypsum board both sides (dry wall) .....	10

**Table G-13  
UNIT DESIGN DEAD LOADS FOR PLASTER WORK**

Plaster Work	Pounds per square foot
Gypsum (one side).....	5
Cement (one side).....	10
Gypsum on wood lath.....	8
Gypsum on metal lath .....	8
Gypsum on plaster board or fiber board .....	8
Cement on wood lath.....	10
Cement on metal lath .....	10